

# STATEMENT DELIVERED BY THE DELEGATION OF THE BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA DURING THE CONSIDERATION OF DRAFT RESOLUTION A/C.3/77/L.26, ENTITLED "HUMAN RIGHTS AND UNILATERAL COERCIVE MEASURES", WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE THIRD COMMITTEE OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE UNITED NATIONS

New York, 10 November 2022

# Mr. President,

1. The Bolivarian Republic of Venezuela has the honor to take the floor on behalf of the Group of Friends in Defense of the Charter of the United Nations.

## Mr. President,

- 2. Our Group of Friends was established in response to the increasing threats against the Charter of the United Nations and, thus, the urgent need to reaffirm and defend its very purposes and principles, which today remain as relevant as in 1945.
- 3. In this context, we reaffirm our strong condemnation to the sustained and ever increasing application of unilateral coercive measures aimed at advancing interventionist and destabilization agendas, both of a political and economic nature, which dramatically impact the full enjoyment of the human rights of more than a third of humanity, preventing and hindering access, among others, to food, medicines and medical treatments or equipment, financial services, education, technological advances, energy sources, among other basic goods and services, while at the same time providing an alleged legal cover for the confiscation of sovereign resources that may be deposited within the national banking system of those nations that apply these criminal measures. Such cruel and inhumane measures are severely impacting the social policies of the governments of over thirty countries around the world, particularly those in more vulnerable situation.

### Mr. President.

4. Unfortunately, unilateral coercive measures, whether of a political or economic nature, seem to have become the preferred tool of certain States to exert pressure, particularly on developing countries, and force the sovereign will of another State, in order to obtain from it advantages of any kind. Therefore, their promulgation and application clearly go against the spirit and letter of the Charter of the United



Nations, which, by the way, has entrusted the exclusive imposition of measures of this kind on the Security Council, making it the only body in the world that is legally empowered to impose sanctions.

- 5. Moreover, unilateral coercive measures, given their wide scope and extraterritoriality, have a negative impact on the enjoyment and realization of all human rights, including the right to development, life and peace of our peoples. This negative and rather dramatic impact has been increased during the course of the COVID-19 pandemic, as recorded even by UN independent experts. As such, these illegal measures represent a massive violation on the human rights of over one third of humanity, or, said in other words, they represent a direct attack on one of the main pillars of our Organization.
- 6. Similarly, unilateral coercive measures, given their wide scope, extraterritorial implications and systemic nature, are deliberately exacerbating the multifaceted crisis humanity is facing today and will continue not only to negatively impact global economy as a whole, but also cause and prolong human suffering around the world, unless a complete and immediate end is put to all these illegal measures, that would then allow all nations to fully pursue their productive potentials and contribute to the stabilization and overcoming of current challenges

### Mr. President,

- 7. We cannot overemphasize how immoral and completely contradictory it is for some governments to pretend to present themselves as champions and supposed guardians, defenders or promoters of human rights when, at the same time, with their deliberate and systematic policies, particularly through the illegal application of unilateral coercive measures, they commit mass violations and even crimes against humanity against the human rights of billions of people around the world, on a daily basis. This is simply incompatible.
- 8. To conclude, the Group of Friends strongly urges States to refrain from promulgating and applying and to lift, any unilateral economic, financial or trade coercive measures that impede the full achievement of economic and social development, particularly, but not exclusively, in developing countries, mindful, among others, of the negative impact they have on the full enjoyment and realization of all human rights.